

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
**DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

HARPREET SINGH,

Plaintiff,

v.

ROOP SINGH and DHALIWAL, INC.,

Defendants.

\_\_\_\_\_  
And related counterclaims.

Case No. 3:21-cv-00094-HDM-WGC

**ORDER ADOPTING REPORT AND  
RECOMMENDATION IN PART**

The court has considered the report and recommendation of the United States Magistrate Judge (ECF No. 53) filed on November 29, 2022, in which the magistrate judge recommends that this court enter an order dismissing the plaintiff/counter-defendant Harpreet Singh's complaint for failure to prosecute or otherwise respond to court orders. The magistrate judge also recommends that the action be allowed to proceed on defendant/counter-claimant Roop Singh's counterclaims. Harpreet Singh has filed objections (ECF No. 56) through counsel, making a limited appearance on his behalf, and Roop Singh has responded (ECF No. 57).

The court has considered the pleadings and memoranda of the parties and other relevant matters of record and has made a review and determination in accordance with the requirements of 28 U.S.C. § 636 and applicable case law, and good cause appearing, the court hereby

ADOPTS AND ACCEPTS IN PART the report and recommendation of

1 the United States Magistrate Judge (ECF No. 53), to the extent it  
2 recommends dismissing Harpreet Singh's claims for failure to  
3 prosecute or respond to court orders. Despite Harpreet Singh's  
4 eventual appearance in the form of objections to the report and  
5 recommendation, he failed to respond to his attorney's motion to  
6 withdraw, as ordered by the court, did not appear at the hearing  
7 on his attorney's motion to withdraw, and failed to respond to the  
8 magistrate judge's order to show cause why the action should not  
9 be dismissed. Before that time, Harpreet Singh had stopped  
10 communicating or cooperating with his attorney, ultimately failing  
11 to advise his attorney whether he would accept or reject an offer  
12 of judgment. The delay caused by Harpreet Singh's actions was  
13 unreasonable and has thwarted the public's interest in expeditious  
14 resolution of cases and the court's ability to manage its docket.  
15 Even in objecting to the report and recommendation Harpreet Singh  
16 does not do so through substitute counsel who will handle his  
17 entire case, nor has he explained what specific efforts he has  
18 made to obtain counsel or that he will prosecute this case *pro se*.  
19 While less drastic sanctions are perhaps available given that  
20 Harpreet Singh has reappeared in this case, the court finds that  
21 this factor does not outweigh the other four factors, which  
22 strongly favor dismissal. Accordingly, this action will be  
23 dismissed with prejudice for failure to prosecute and respond to  
24 court orders. *See Pagtalunan v. Galaza*, 291 F.3d 639, 642 (9th  
25 Cir. 2002).

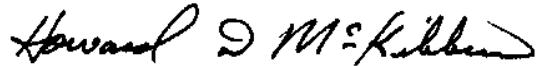
26 The court, however, declines to adopt the magistrate judge's  
27 recommendation that this case be allowed to proceed on Roop Singh's  
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1 counterclaims. All three counterclaims arise under state law.  
2 There is no indication that the court has diversity jurisdiction  
3 over these claims, and thus the only basis for jurisdiction would  
4 be supplemental. A district court need not actuate supplemental  
5 jurisdiction if it has dismissed all claims over which it has  
6 original jurisdiction. 28 U.S.C. § 1367(c)(3); *see Moore v. Kayport*  
7 *Package Express, Inc.*, 885 F.2d 531, 537 (9th Cir. 1989). It is  
8 generally preferable to dismiss pendent state claims after federal  
9 claims have been dismissed. *McCarthy v. Mayo*, 827 F.2d 1310, 1317  
10 (9th Cir. 1987). Accordingly, the court declines to exercise  
11 supplemental jurisdiction over the state law counterclaims, and  
12 those claims are therefore DISMISSED WITHOUT PREJUDICE to refiling  
13 in state court.

14 In accordance with the foregoing, IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED  
15 that the plaintiff's claims in this matter are hereby DISMISSED  
16 WITH PREJUDICE, and the defendant's counterclaims are DISMISSED  
17 WITHOUT PREJUDICE.

18 IT IS SO ORDERED.

19 DATED: this 17th day of January, 2023.

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22 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE  
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